



WHAT IS  
LITERATURE?

The following words are very important  
in literature, please practice them 😊

# Characters 등장인물



a character is a person or animal in a story.

# Protagonist 주인공



A protagonist is the main character of a story.

# Antagonist 적



An antagonist is a character in a story who is in conflict (대립) with the protagonist.



# Setting 배경



The setting is both the time and place within a story.

# Plot 줄거리



The events and actions that happen in a story.

# Conflict 대립



A struggle/disagreement usually between the protagonist and antagonist.



# Themes 주제



Ideas, topics and meanings in a story.



Love

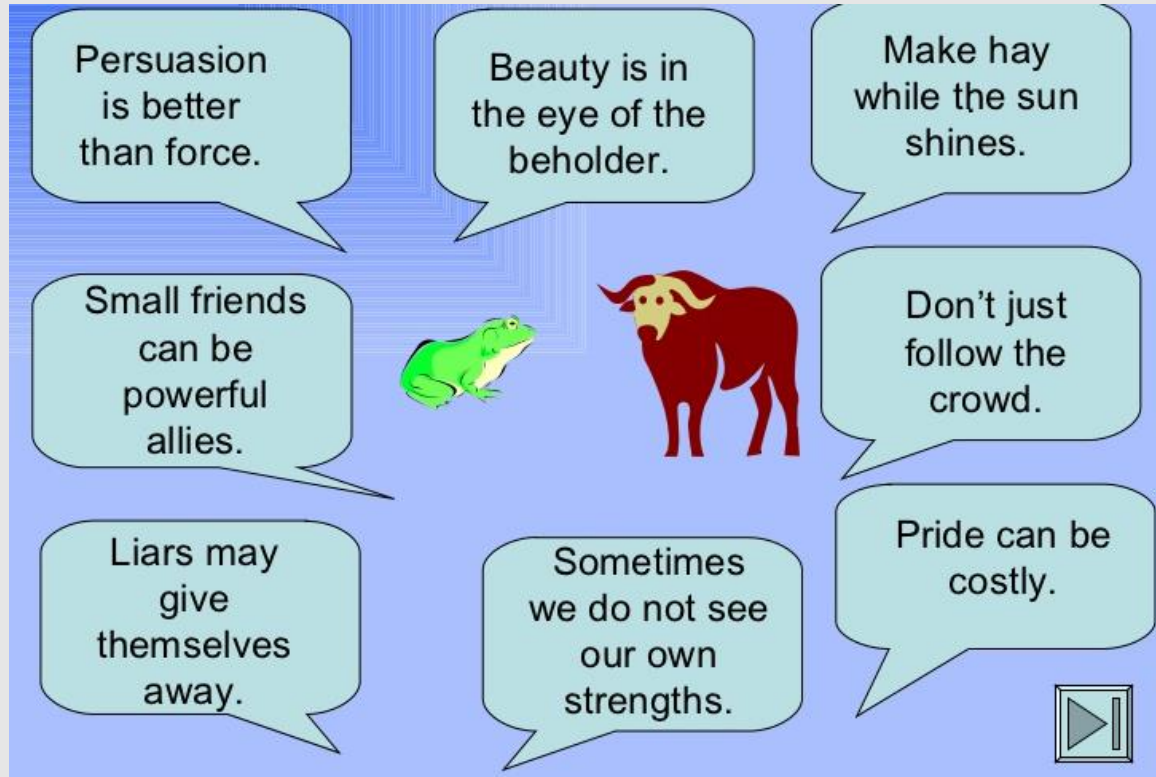


Death



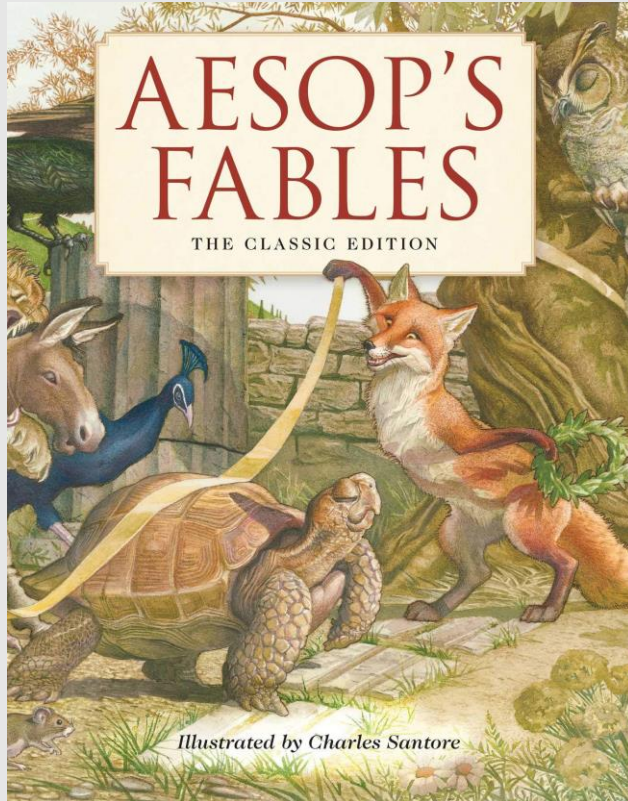
Good VS Evil

# Moral 교훈



The message of, and lesson learned from, a story.

# Fable **우화**



A fictional story usually about animals that teaches a lesson.



WHAT ARE  
FABLES?



## **fable:**

(noun) *fa·ble* \ 'fā-bəl \

a short story that usually is about animals and that is intended to teach a lesson



# What are Fables?

- The stories are fiction.
- The stories are usually short.
- They were written a long time ago.
- The characters are usually animals that act like humans.
- The setting is usually outside.
- The story teaches a moral lesson.



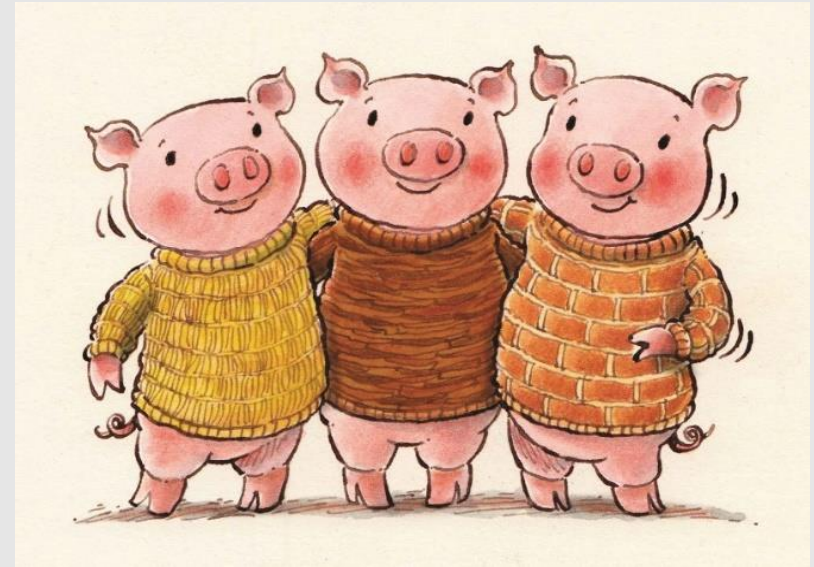
**Read the story**

# The Three Little Pigs

Once upon a time there were three little pigs. Pig 1 didn't like to work so he quickly built a messy house out of straw. Pig 2 spent most of his time talking to his friends and telling jokes, so he quickly built a house with sticks. Pig 3 knew to build the safest house he would have to work hard and build a house of bricks.

A big bad wolf saw the pigs and said, "Wow, that sam gyeop sal looks delicious!" He went to pig 1's house and he huffed and puffed and blew the house down in minutes. Pig 1 was so scared, he ran to Pig 2's house of sticks. The big bad wolf now came to this house and huffed and puffed and blew the house down in no time. Now, the two little pigs were terrified and they ran to Pig 3's house of bricks.

The big bad wolf tried to huff and puff and blow the house down, but he could not. "Hey, you stinky, smelly, dirty pigs...let me in!" shouted the wolf. He kept trying but the house was very strong and the little pigs were safe inside. He climbed down the chimney but he fell into a big pot of hot water and died. The three pigs lived happily ever after.



**Answer the questions**



# The Three Little Pigs

1. Who are the characters?

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2. Which character is the protagonist?

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3. Which character is the antagonist?

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4. What is the setting of the story?

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5. Circle the moral of the story.

Never trust your enemy

Good results come from working hard

You can't please everybody

